Citations are required for all print and electronic sources. The Chicago footnote or humanities style, preferred by many in literature, history, and the arts, places bibliographic citations in notes rather than in text.

This guide offers examples of some of the most common types of references and shows how to cite them in the notes and the bibliography. For additional discussion of references and reference types, pagination, capitalization and other matters, you may consult the print or online version of the Chicago Manual of Style.

**Book – One author**


**Book – Two authors**


**Book – Four or more authors**


**Book – Edited, Translated, or Compiled**


Government Documents and Corporate Authors


Book – Chapter or other part of a book


Book – Preface, Foreword, or Introduction


Book – Published Electronically

When a book is available in more than one format, cite the version you consulted. If an access date necessary, add it in parentheses following the citation.


[If available, use a DOI in preference to a URL, for example: DOI: 10.1000/182]

Book - Encyclopedia

Well-known dictionaries and encyclopedias are usually cited in notes and omitted from the bibliography or reference list.


**Article - Newspaper**


**Article – Magazine**


**Bib:** Yee, Sam. “Sausages and Laws” New Yorker, May 6, 2004.

**Article – Print Journal**


**Article – Online Journal**


**Film**

**Note:** 12. The One Dark Secret of a Dutchman, DVD, directed by Charles Van Ness (1999; Culver City, CA: Columbia Tristar Home Video, 2003).

**Bib:** The One Dark Secret of a Dutchman. DVD. Directed by Charles Van Ness. 1999; Culver City, CA: Columbia Tristar Home Video, 2003.
Web Site


[Include an access date and, if available, the date the web site was last modified.]

Subsequent Citations (short form)

Short form citations include the last name of the author and the main title of the work; the title of the work may be shortened if it contains more than four words.

First Citation:


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Blog Entry or Comment

Blog entries or comments may be cited in-text (“In a comment posted to the In the Library with the Lead Pipe Blog on November 11, 2014 . . .”). If you frequently cite the same blog, you may choose to include it in your bibliography.


Ibid.

You may use Ibid. to cite a reference in single work cited in the note immediately preceding. If the entire reference, including page numbers or other particulars, is identical, you may use Ibid. alone.


6. Ibid., 258–59.

7. Ibid.


9. Ibid., 35–36.

Images

Bib: Artist’s name (last name, first name), title, usually italicized, the date, the medium and support, repository, and city.

Matisse, Henri. *The Woman with the Hat*, 1905. Oil on canvas, 81.3 x 60.3 cm. National Gallery, London.


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